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ORCID ID 0000-0003-0976-7884**STATE BORDER GUARD SERVICE OF UKRAINE: MAIN STAGES
AND PERSPECTIVES OF DEVELOPMENT**

The article presents the results of the study of the main stages and prospects of development of the State Border Guard Service of Ukraine, taking into account the new geopolitical conditions in which Ukraine found itself after 2014. The necessity of combining individual stages, which were singled out by scientists during previous studies before the beginning of the active phase of Russian aggression, was substantiated. Attention was drawn to the gradual separation of two vectors of border policy implementation related to the need to protect and secure the state border with the Russian Federation and the Republic of Belarus and the introduction of European technologies of integrated border management. It was emphasized that these features include the State Border Guard Service of Ukraine as a special purpose law enforcement agency in the security forces, and as a military formation – in the defense forces of Ukraine.

It is proposed to distinguish three main stages of development of the State Border Guard Service of Ukraine. The first stage of development (1991–2003) was the formation of the border guard agency and its activities in the system of central state authorities of Ukraine. The second stage of development (2003–2014) is the formation of the State Border Guard Service of Ukraine as a special law enforcement agency. The third stage (since 2014) is the protection of Ukrainian statehood and restoration of the territorial integrity of Ukraine.

The expedient directions of further development of the State Border Guard Service of Ukraine after the end of martial law are given. Today, the urgent need is to ensure a balance between the proper level of border security, openness of the state border for legal cross-border cooperation and travelers, returning to the State Border Guard Service of Ukraine the powers of coordinator of the integrated border management entities, as it was during 2003–2011. The materials of the article can be used for planning further measures to improve the regulatory and legal support of the State Border Guard Service of Ukraine and the subjects of integrated border management. Ensuring the readiness of the State Border Guard Service of Ukraine to protect the

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external borders of the European Union is the main result of the next stage of development.

Keywords: history of the State Border Guard Service of Ukraine, border guard policy, border guard activities, border guard service, state border protection.

Отримано 29.11.2022