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DETERMINANTS AND TYPES OF GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE

The article examines the main determinants and types of gender-based violence. It is emphasized that in the relations between women and men there will always be an objective inequality, which is due to sexual and physiological differences, social roles, etc. Despite this, it is important in a democratic society to ensure equal rights,

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freedoms and opportunities for representatives of both sexes as much as possible, as well as to protect them from discrimination and any violent attacks based on gender.

In the author's opinion, gender-based violence has always been, is and will be a destructive phenomenon in any society. Gender-based violence is not exclusively a problem of relations between the sexes. This problem has a global character and concerns fundamental human rights – the right to life, freedom, personal inviolability, dignity, health care, etc. Gender-based violence against women and men is a serious violation of their rights and freedoms, which has serious physical, psychological, emotional and social consequences.

Manifestations of gender-based violence occur not only in the sphere of intimate relations between partners, they can also be traced in the environment of the family, community of the state. Both women and men suffer from gender-based violence, but women and children are the most numerous victims of this violence due to their vulnerability. The author emphasized that in the vast majority of cases, gender-based violence is considered by politicians, scientists, specialists and ordinary citizens as violence where the victim is a woman, and the offender is a man. At the same time, not many people recognize that men can also become victims of this violence.

The author came to the conclusion that manifestations of gender-based violence against women and men occur differently and depend on many factors. Women and men can become its victims regardless of their age, education, profession, place of residence, religious beliefs, etc. Gender-based violence exists in small and large cities, wealthy and poor communities, and is an unjust and immoral manifestation of power and authority. Undoubtedly, in democratic, legal states it is much easier to counteract various manifestations of gender-based violence, but they also have many problems caused by different gender stereotypes regarding the role of women and men.

Keywords: discrimination, violation of human rights and freedoms, gender-based violence, determinants of gender-based violence, types of gender-based violence.

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