

5. *Волошина О.В.* Зарубіжний досвід ефективної комунікації в діяльності поліцейських. *Юридична психологія*. 2018. № 2(23). С. 123–135.
6. *Мураненко К.Ю.* Зарубіжний досвід профілактики правопорушень серед неповнолітніх. *PSYCHOLOGICAL JOURNAL*. 2019. № 22(2). С. 85–98.
7. *Йосипів А.О.* Зарубіжний досвід запобігання злочинам, що вчиняють неповнолітні з маргінального середовища. *Юридичний часопис Національної академії внутрішніх справ*. 2018. № 1(15). С. 381–392.
8. BRIGADE DE PREVENTION DE LA DELINQUANCE JUVENILE. URL: <https://cutt.ly/FJKVm76> (дата звернення: 09.06.2022).
9. *Lozac'h A.* Le permis internet en CM2, derives dans l'education nationale // L'ecole de demain. URL: <https://cutt.ly/IJKVO7D> (дата звернення: 09.06.2022).
10. Jugendgerichtsgesetz. Bundesministerium der Justiz. URL: <https://www.gesetze-im-internet.de/jgg/> (дата звернення: 09.06.2022).
11. *Дзюба А.Ю.* Заходи кримінально-правового впливу на неповнолітніх правопорушників за кримінальним законодавством ФРН. Питання боротьби зі злочинністю. 2014. Вип. 28. С. 199–207.
12. *Терещук Г.* Зарубіжний досвід функціонування основних моделей ювенальної юстиції. Актуальні проблеми правознавства. Вип. 2(10). 2017. С. 116–120.

REFERENCES

1. *Dmytryshyna T.* (2021). Yuvenalna yustytisia: mizhnarodnyi dosvid ta perspektyvy yoho vprovadzhennia v Ukraini. "Juvenile justice: international experience and prospects for its implementation in Ukraine". *Entrepreneurship, economy and law*. No. 1. P. 210–219 [in Ukrainian].
2. Positive youth development (PYD). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. URL: <https://cutt.ly/OJKFkIp> (Date of Application: 09.06.2022) [in English].
3. *Lubenets I.H.* (2018). Nasylstvo (bulinh) u shkilmomu seredovyschi: kryminolohichna kharakterystyka ta zakhody zapobihannia. "Violence (bullying) in the school environment: criminological characteristics and prevention measures: monograph". State Research Institute MIA Ukraine. Kharkiv: Machulin. 278 p. [in Ukrainian].
4. *Muranenko K.Yu.* (2020). Yurydyko-psykholohichni zasady profilaktyky administratyvnykh pravoporushen, vchyniuvanykh nepovnolitnimi ditny. "Legal and psychological principles of prevention of administrative offenses committed by minors: dissertation. ...Candidate of Psychol. Sciences: 19.00.06". K. 229 p. [in Ukrainian].
5. *Voloshyna O.V.* (2018). Zarubizhnyi dosvid efektyvnoi komunikatsii v diialnosti. "Foreign experience of effective communication in police activities". *Legal psychology*. No. 2(23). P. 123–135 [in Ukrainian].
6. *Muranenko K.Yu.* (2019). Zarubizhnyi dosvid profilaktyky pravoporushen sered nepovnolitnikh. "Foreign experience in the prevention of delinquency among minors". *PSYCHOLOGICAL JOURNAL*. No. 22(2). P. 85–98 [in Ukrainian].
7. *Yosypiv A.O.* (2018). Zarubizhnyi dosvid zapobihannia zlochynam, shcho vchyniaut nepovnolitni z marhinalnoho seredovyscha. "Foreign experience in preventing crimes committed by minors from marginalized backgrounds". *Legal journal of the National Academy of Internal Affairs*. No. 1(15). P. 381–392 [in Ukrainian].
8. BRIGADE DE PREVENTION DE LA DELINQUANCE JUVENILE. URL: <https://cutt.ly/FJKVm76> (Date of Application: 09.06.2022) [in French].
9. *Lozac'h A.* Le permis internet en CM2, derives dans l'education nationale // L'ecole de demain. URL: <https://cutt.ly/IJKVO7D> (Date of Application: 09.06.2022). [in French].
10. Jugendgerichtsgesetz. Bundesministerium der Justiz. URL: <https://www.gesetze-im-internet.de/jgg/> (Date of Application: 09.06.2022) [in German].
11. *Dziuba A.Yu.* (2014). Zakhody kryminalno-pravovoho vplyvu na nepovnolitnikh pravoporushnykiv za kryminalnym zakonodavstvom FRN. "Measures of criminal law impact on juvenile offenders under the criminal legislation of the Federal Republic of Germany". *The issue of fighting crime*. Issue 28. P. 199–207 [in Ukrainian].
12. *Tereshchuk H.* (2017). Zarubizhnyi dosvid funktsionuvannia osnovnykh modelei yuvenalnoi. "Foreign experience of the functioning of the main models of juvenile justice". *Actual problems of jurisprudence*. Vol. 2 (10). P. 116–120 [in Ukrainian].

Chabaiovskyi Taras,Candidate of Juridical Sciences, Senior Researcher,
State Research Institute MIA Ukraine, Kyiv, Ukraine,
ORCID ID 0000-0003-1494-8196**EXPERIENCE OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN THE SPHERE OF
PREVENTION AND COUNTERACTION TO JUVENILE DELINQUENCY**

Recent decades have seen the development of new forms of juvenile justice around the world, chief among them a trend toward decriminalization; the development of child-friendly justice; and a focus on the family in prevention activities.

The article examines and analyzes modern models of combating and preventing juvenile delinquency in leading countries: USA, UK, France, Germany.

In most of the countries covered in the article, correctional work with disadvantaged families is an integral part of preventive activities for children, as intra-family relationships directly affect the level of juvenile delinquency, as stereotypes of family communication shape children's behavior in society.

According to the author, EU countries and the United States have a well-developed mechanism of cooperation between the police and educational institutions in order to prevent delinquency among children and ensure a safe learning environment. After all, a significant influence on the formation of moral values and behavior of the child is exerted not only by the family in which he is brought up, but also the school, as an element of the environment in which the child is.

The article gives an example of prevention programs under the direction of police officers for children of different ages, even primary school, as instilling a culture of social values, promoting a positive attitude towards the police and educating safe behavior should begin at an early school age.

It is concluded that prevention activities against minors can function effectively only as a holistic system of interaction between the police, family (parents), educational institutions, social services and other state and public institutions. Exactly this systematic approach will ensure respect for children's rights and reduce delinquency among children.

Keywords: responsibility, deviant behavior, children, juvenile prevention, measures, police, resocialization, family.

Отримано 14.06.2022