

URL: <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/476-2022-%D0%BF#Text> (дата звернення: 23.05.2022).

REFERENCES

1. Pro zatverdzhennia Instruksii z orhanizatsii roboty pidrozdiliv yuvenalnoi preventsii Natsionalnoi politsii Ukrainy. "On the approval of the Instructions for organizing the work of juvenile prevention units of the National Police of Ukraine: order of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine dated 19.12.2017 No. 1044". URL: <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/z0686-18#Text> (Date of Application: 23.05.2022) [in Ukrainian].
2. Pro orhany i sluzhby u spravakh ditei ta spetsialni ustanovy dlia ditei. "On bodies and services for children and special institutions for children: Law of Ukraine dated January 24, 1995 No. 20/95-VR (edition dated February 9, 2017)". URL: <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/20/95-%D0%B2%D1%80#Text> (Date of Application: 23.05.2022) [in Ukrainian].
3. Pro zatverdzhennia planu zakhodiv z realizatsii Natsionalnoi stratehii reformuvannia systemy yustyttsii shchodo ditei na period do 2023 roku. "On the approval of the plan of measures for the implementation of the National strategy for reforming the justice system for children for the period until 2023: order of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine dated November 27, 2019 No. 1335-r". URL: <https://www.kmu.gov.ua/npas/pro-zatverdzhennya-planu-zahodiv-z-a1335r>. (Date of Application: 23.05.2022) [in Ukrainian].
4. Status vnutrishno peremishchenoi osoby v Ukraini. "The status of an internally displaced person in Ukraine". URL: https://jurliga.ligazakon.net/news/211039_status-vnutrishno-peremishcheno-osobi-v-ukran (Date of Application: 23.05.2022) [in Ukrainian].
5. Pid Kyievom vstanovyly nove modulne mistechko (Makariv). "A new modular town (Makariv) established near Kyiv". URL: <https://vagomo.com/pid-kyievom-vstanovyly-nove-modulne-mistechko.html> (Date of Application: 23.05.2022) [in Ukrainian].
6. V Buchi vidkryly modulne mistechko dlia liudei, shcho vtratyly zhytlo. "A modular town was opened in Buchi for people who lost their homes". URL: <https://delo.ua/uk/society/v-buchi-vidkrili-modulne-mistechko-dlya-lyudei-shho-vtratyli-zitlo-400227/> (Date of Application: 23.05.2022) [in Ukrainian].
7. 90 zi 180 budynkiv: pid Chernihovom pochaly vstanovliuvaty modulne mistechko. "90 out of 180 houses: a modular town began to be installed near Chernigov". URL: <https://suspinne.media/249769-90-zi-180-budinkiv-pid-chernigovom-pocali-vstanovliuvati-modulne-mistechko/> (Date of Application: 23.05.2022) [in Ukrainian].
8. Pro oblik vnutrishno peremishchenykh osib. "On registration of internally displaced persons: resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine dated 01.10.2014 No. 509". URL: <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/509-2014-%D0%BF#n9> (Date of Application: 23.05.2022) [in Ukrainian].
9. Pro vnesennia zmin do Poriadku oformlennia i vydachi dovidky pro vziattia na oblik vnutrishno peremishchenoi osoby. "On making changes to the Procedure for issuing and issuing a certificate of registration of an internally displaced person: Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine dated April 19, 2022 No. 476". URL: <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/476-2022-%D0%BF#Text> (Date of Application: 23.05.2022) [in Ukrainian].

UDC 351.74:355

Bahadenko Iryna,

Candidate of Juridical Sciences, Senior Researcher, Head of the Department,
State Research Institute MIA Ukraine, Kyiv, Ukraine,
ORCID ID 0000-0002-3350-4411

ACTIVITIES OF JUVENILE PREVENTION UNITS OF THE NATIONAL POLICE OF UKRAINE IN THE CONDITIONS OF WAR: PROBLEMS AND PERSPECTIVES

The declaration of martial law in Ukraine in February of this year, due to the invasion of Russian troops, causing massive internal displacement of residents from war zones into safer regions. With this, many families who remain breadwinners

© Bahadenko Iryna, 2022

DOI (Article): [https://doi.org/10.36486/np.2022.2\(56\).12](https://doi.org/10.36486/np.2022.2(56).12)

Issue 2(56) 2022

<http://naukaipravoohorona.com/>

(men, parents), permanent place of residence, work and income are forced under difficult living conditions. An excessive stressful situation affects the behavior of people, especially the behavior of the more vulnerable age group – children. Deprived of a comfort zone with accustomed material goods, unable to critically assess their actions, children decide to do wrongful acts in order to satisfy their physiological and/or domestic needs. Thus, “pre-war” juvenile delinquency with the predominance of mercenary and mercenary-violent criminal offenses will obviously progress, if not without the attention of law enforcement agencies.

These factors, combined with such factors as changes in the places of residence of internally displaced persons, lack of coordination between the subjects of the system of registration and relevant work with such families, untimely transmission of information about children on the preventive registry at their previous residence, etc., lead to an uneven burden on employees of juvenile prevention units of the National Police and generally affects the quality of their main activity – prevention, aimed at preventing violence against children.

Ukrainian law enforcement agencies, borrowing the positive experience of foreign countries, lack experience in functioning under martial law. In the scientific environment there have been many studies in the field of crime prevention and organization of police activities of some foreign countries. However, the experience of countries in conflict has not been taken into account. Taking this into account, it would be advisable to conduct a number of studies in this direction and to borrow practices that are acceptable for the Ukrainian legislation.

Thus, the most feasible ways of improving the activities of these units in today’s conditions include the following: temporary (for example, for the period of martial law, subject to regular receipt of information from bodies responsible for registering internally displaced persons) redistribution of staff of these units, taking into account the state of the crime situation in the relevant service territory; to develop an interagency legal act (for example, temporary, for the period of military status) of the type “On Approval of the Procedure of Interaction of Entities Carrying Out Measures to Prevent Juvenile Delinquency”; to conduct thorough scientific research and identify practices acceptable to Ukrainian legislation.

Keywords: juvenile prevention units of the National Police of Ukraine, preventive activities, minors, martial law.

Отримано 07.06.2022