

про необхідність уведення в Україні державної цільової програми профілактики кримінальних та адміністративних правопорушень, на основі якої здійснювався б комплекс заходів, що гарантують ефективне вирішення системних проблем у цій сфері.

Особливо актуальним ізраїльський досвід організації та функціонування системи забезпечення внутрішньої безпеки постає для України в умовах воєнного стану у зв'язку зі збройною агресією Росії проти нашої держави. Адже для Ізраїлю, починаючи з дня його офіційного проголошення як незалежної держави, забезпечення національної безпеки в умовах ворожого оточення з боку арабських країн залишається найголовнішим напрямом державної політики.

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## INTERNAL SECURITY SYSTEM OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL

The article examines the peculiarities of the organization and functioning of the internal security system of the State of Israel, which from its inception in 1948 until almost the end of the twentieth century was de jure at war with twenty-two surrounding countries. It is established that the core of Israel’s ISS is the police system of this country, which operates within the executive branch and consists of state institutions that complement each other in the implementation of tasks in the field of law enforcement: Ministry of Internal Security; General Security Service; special units of the General Staff of the Israel Defense Forces. The activities of these organs are subordinated to the achievement of a single goal: the establishment of control over crime, ensuring the effective functioning of all state and public institutions, reliable protection of the individual, society and the state from any internal threats.

The bulk of Israel’s internal security functions are performed by the relevant government ministry of the country, the Ministry of Homeland Security, which is the general administrative organ responsible for maintaining the law, maintaining public order, and ensuring security in the country through the relevant subordinate organs. This government ministry includes the Israeli National Police, the Municipal Police, the Prisons Office, the National Fire and Rescue Administration, the Witness Protection Office, the Firearms Licensing Division, and the Citizen Engagement Program.

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The Ministry is the main tool of the Government of Israel, responsible for: maintaining the rule of law and combating crime; protection of public order and protection of society from terror; detention, custody and supervision of prisoners, including their rehabilitation; ensuring the safety of witnesses in the framework of the program for the protection of witnesses at risk; fire prevention and suppression, rescue; licensing and control of civilian firearms.

The next component of the ISS of Israel is the Shabak, Israel's General Security Service, which conducts counterintelligence activities and is responsible for providing information for counter-terrorism activities within the country. Her responsibilities also include the protection of senior Israeli officials, the protection of state secrets, the security of vital military and industrial facilities in Israel, the country's missions abroad and the international routes of the Israeli airline El Al.

The last component of the ISS of Israel are special units of the Israel Defense Forces, whose main functions include: reconnaissance, counter-terrorism, hostage rescue. Today, there are three main special purpose units in Israel: YAMAM, Sayeret Matkal and S-13.

The article argues the need to use the experience of the ISS of Israel in the reform of the system of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine in martial law.

**Keywords:** internal security system of the State of Israel, Ministry of Internal Security of Israel, National Police of Israel, General Security Service of Israel, special units of the General Staff of the Israel Defense Forces, foreign experience.

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