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LEGAL PRINCIPLES OF EXPERT ACTIVITY IN THE FIELD OF METROLOGY

The article considers the legal basis of expert activity in the field of metrology. It has been established that metrology is an element of scientific and scientific-technical activity, and metrological activity is aimed at acquiring new scientific knowledge in the field related to ensuring the unity of measurements. According to

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the results of the analysis of the legislation in the field of metrology, a number of verifications, calibration, re-inspection, measurement and conformity assessment are included in the examinations in this field. Expertise in the field of metrological support can be defined as scientific (scientific and technical) examination. The subjects of expert activity in the field of metrological support have been identified. Thus, the customers of scientific and scientific-technical expertise in the field of metrological support can be: the central body of executive power, which ensures the formation of state policy in the field of metrology and metrological activities; central body of executive power that implements state policy in the field of metrology and metrological activities; the central body of executive power that implements the state policy in the field of metrological supervision; other state bodies and local selfgovernment bodies, enterprises, institutions and organizations, citizens interested in conducting such examination. The organizers of scientific and scientific-technical expertise in the field of metrological support include; scientific metrological centers; state enterprises that belong to the sphere of management of the central body of executive power, which implements the state policy in the field of metrology and metrological activity; Service of uniform time and reference frequencies, Service of standard samples of composition and properties of substances and materials, Service of standard reference data on physical steels and properties of substances and materials: metrological services of central executive bodies, other state bodies, enterprises and organizations; conformity assessment bodies of measuring equipment and calibration laboratories. Experts in the field of metrological support are highly qualified specialists of the above-mentioned subjects of expert activity, who have special knowledge and directly carry out scientific or scientific-technical expertise.

Keywords: expert activity, metrology, verification of measuring equipment, calibration, sphere of legally regulated metrology, subjects of expert activity.

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