

У 1904 році колеги та учні вченого видали під редакцією професора І.А. Линниченка книгу “Профессор Александр Евгеньевич Назимов. Биография и воспоминания”, в якій були зібрані його наукова спадщина, спогади й біографічні замітки про нього.

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UNIVERSITY P.M. SHEIMIN AND O. YE. NAZIMOV: LIFE AND
SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITIES**

The article, on the basis of new discoveries of modern scientists, highlights the life and scientific-pedagogical activities of police scientists of the late nineteenth and

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early nineteenth centuries. XX century Novorossiisk (Odessa) University P.M. Sheimin (1860 – after 1916) and O. Ye. Nazimova (1851–1902), standing at the origins of the domestic administrative and legal science. Together, they taught a full course in police law at the university for almost ten years.

In August 1886, under the order of the Ministry of public education, P.M. Sheimin was appointed privat-docent for the department of police law at Novorossiysk University in Odessa. The main directions of his scientific activity were the problems of police studies, to which he devoted the majority of his works: “The task, content and history of the science of police law” (Odessa, 1887), “Police law” (Odessa, 1887–1888), as well as his master’s thesis “Police struggle against violations of public safety under the German law” (Odessa, 1889).

The main scientific work of the researcher belongs to “Textbook of the law of internal administration (police law)” (issue I–IX, SPb. – Odessa, 1891–1897). In it the author covered notion, objectives, legal nature and system of the internal administration law. He considered science of police law as a part of the law of administration. According to P.M. Sheimin, “the science that studies the legal norms of the branch of internal administration is called the science of police law or the science of internal administration”.

Significant place in the scientific heritage of the scientist also occupied translations of the works of German scientists-administrative. In particular, by his translation and preface were published books: H. Meier, L. Iolli, E. Lening, M. Seidel. Also deserving of attention are two academic articles by Peter Nikolayevich: Police and the Prevention and Suppression of Crimes, which he wrote for the Brockhaus and Efron Encyclopedic Dictionary.

Speaking of the P.M. Sheimin life path, we should note the work of B.S. Bachur, who, based on archival materials of the State Archive of the Odessa region and other sources, significantly added to the biography of the scientist, especially after he left Odessa forever (1900).

Biography of the extraordinary professor of police law O.Ye. Nazimov known in more detail. He began to teach the course of police law at the University together with the Ordinary Professor P.M. Sheimin in 1892. The scientist’s sphere of scientific interests was state and police law of Russia and foreign countries, history of police.

A significant place in the lecture course on police law O.Ye. Nazimov devoted himself to the historical study of the institute of internal government. He believed that the study of administrative (police) law is not possible without a thorough knowledge of history and philosophy, emphasizing that the administrator “must be at the same time a lawyer and a philosopher and historian”. In the last years of his life, Oleksandr Yevhenovych worked fruitfully on his doctoral dissertation on the history of the Ministry of Police (1811–1819).

In March 1901 Professor O. Ye. Nazimov became Dean of the Faculty of Law at Novorossiysk University. However, he did not work in this position for long, because he was soon forced to leave it for health reasons. A year later he died of Graves’ disease. As a single man, he did not leave a family behind.

Keywords: Sheimin P.M., Nazimov O.Ye., Novorossiisk (Odessa) University, police law, internal administration, administrative law, state law, history of police.

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