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ESTABLISHMENT IN THE PROCESS OF PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION OF THE CAUSES AND CONDITIONS CONTRIBUTING THE COMMISSION OF CRIMINAL OFFENSES AGAINST LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

Research article discusses the main problems that exclude the possibility of the implementation of forensic prevention of crimes committed against law enforcement officers, and also offers some recommendations for their solution. In particular, it is noted that the impossibility of carrying out forensic prevention is due to the lack of a legislative mechanism that would regulate such activities. It has been established that the prevention of those who infringe on the rights of law enforcement officials plays an important role in the prevention of crimes, because it is they who are entrusted with the implementation of the law enforcement function. Theoretical basis for this study was the provisions of the current criminal procedural legislation, as well as studies of domestic and foreign scientists, in which the problems of forensic prevention, the reasons and conditions conducive to the commission of crimes were studied. The scientific novelty of the research lies in the fact that, based on the results of the analysis of the current regulatory legal acts and the works of domestic and foreign scientists, the objects and subjects of forensic prevention of crimes committed against law enforcement officers, the reasons and conditions conducive to the commission of crimes of this category, as well as methods and means of their prevention. The position on the need to carry out forensic prevention of crimes, including those committed against law enforcement officers, has been substantiated. It is emphasized the need to develop a separate law, which should define the objects and subjects of forensic prevention, the reasons and conditions for the commission of crimes, methods and means of their prevention, the principles of an interaction between the subjects of forensic prevention and citizens, enterprises, institutions, organizations. These elements have been identified using the example of crimes against law enforcement officers.

Keywords: crime, forensic prevention, reason, condition, law enforcement body, police.

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