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THE ROLE OF THE PRISON SUBCULTURE IN THE DETERMINATION OF TERRORISM

Research article analyzes the impact of places of imprisonment on convicts.

The importance of criminogenic influence of the environment on the person is emphasized. Criminal-legal features that characterize a convicted terrorist are mentioned.

It is indicated that there is a danger that terrorists which were convicted will spread radical ideology in prisons.

Specific determinants affecting a person's commission of a terrorist crime are highlighted: a) his/her isolation from society and being for some time in a specific environment of terrorists; b) consolidation of psychological dependence; c) the emergence or deependence of marking processes by the environment, especially after the commission and detection of a terrorist crime; d) the spread of the ideology of terrorism.

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Factors related to the formation and development of individual forms of participation in terrorist crime are considered. It is noted that these factors affect crime indirectly through consciousness, create the necessary prerequisites for its existence and reproduction, creating the possibility of socially dangerous behavior of individual members of society.

It is mentioned that the ideology of terrorism is considered as a complex of ideological justifications: 1) the use of violence during the political struggle; 2) the mechanism of political blackmail, violent confrontation with the authorities; 3) political strategy and radical political course pursued by terrorist means; 4) the use of declarativeness, resonance, data on political instability (both real and fictional); 5) application for their own purposes of socio-cultural and political characteristics of society.

Definitions of such concepts as “ideology of terrorism” and “propaganda of terrorism” are analyzed.

It is indicated that the Law of Ukraine “On Combating Terrorism” defines the propaganda and dissemination of the ideology of terrorism as a manifestation of terrorist activity.

The paper contains an analysis of the legislative experience of some foreign countries regarding the isolated detention of convicted terrorists.

It is noted that the isolated prison regime will counteract recruitment to terrorist organizations.

It is concluded that today a special complex of special measures for convicted terrorists needs to be developed, the content of which will include: a ban on the spread of propaganda and ideology of terrorism; carrying out the preventive work with convicted terrorists.

Keywords: prison subculture, terrorism, terrorists, ideology, propaganda, determination.

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