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RESOURCING OF POLICEMEN: EUROPEAN EXPERIENCE FOR UKRAINE

Paper studies the resourcing of police officers in European countries and suggests several proposals for its implementation into the activities of the National Police of Ukraine. It is substantiated that the experience of European countries is quite important for Ukraine, especially nowadays that the country is on the path of European integration and adaptation of domestic legislation to EU standards. It is noted that the experience of countries that are close in the construction of the legal system and belong to the same Romano-Germanic law family should be taken as a basis.

It is mentioned that due to the organization of management of police structures the modern police activity of the European countries is defined by two basic models of its organization: centralized and decentralized. But nowadays the combined form of management and maintenance is more often used. One of the canons of the classical paradigm of decentralized organization of police activity is to impose the burden of its funding on the local budget, but now there are precedents for diversification of funding sources for such formations.

The most common combined (semi-centralized) model, which features are: the presence of a national body (ministry) responsible for ensuring internal security, coordination of the activities of separate police services; coexistence of state police services of national (federal) and regional (state, land level), as well as state and municipal police with priority for the development of state police.

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Keywords: police, material support, European experience, efficient use of resources.

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