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GUARANTEES FOR THE PROVISION OF TRANSPORT DISCIPLINE IN THE CONTEXT OF ADMINISTRATIVE AND LEGAL PREVENTION OF TRANSPORT ACCIDENTS IN UKRAINE

Research article, based on the analysis of the current legislation of Ukraine, addresses the issue of determining the guarantees of the insurance of transport discipline in the context of administrative and legal prevention of road accidents in Ukraine. It is emphasized that the mandatory part of the system of ensuring the transport discipline in the country includes adequate guarantees that create the necessary conditions and grounds for such provision (i.e., without such guarantees the organization and operation of any system, including the system of ensuring the transport discipline, are impossible).

It is stated that the guarantees of ensuring transport discipline should be understood as a system of legal and non-legal conditions and measures that are envisaged or applied for the proper and lawful use (functioning) of vehicles, ensure the actual realization, protection and protection of the rights, freedoms and legal interests of the subjects of the respective legal relations. The author refers to the guarantees of ensuring the transport discipline: legal (increasing the liability of owners for the safety of vehicles through the European experience, etc.); economic (development of a draft methodology for the economic assessment of the cost of loss of life and human health resulting from a road accident; development of regional targeted programs on road safety and their financing, etc.); ideological (introduction of ethical incentives to comply with rules, regulations, standards in the field of road safety, etc.); organizational (creation of a nationwide system of training and advanced training of train driving instructors, etc.); organizational, official-professional (prevention, detection and cessation of corruption and official abuse by relevant

employees of public authorities while performing their functions in the field of transport safety, etc.). Attention is drawn to the fact that it is appropriate to combine the guarantees of ensuring transport discipline into such groups as: 1) guarantees for creating conditions for the realization of human rights and freedoms in the field of transport discipline (registration, permit and other activities); 2) guarantees of protection of human rights and freedoms in the field of transport discipline (prevention of offenses, provision of means of encouragement for lawful (disciplined) behavior); 3) protection of human rights and freedoms in the field of transport discipline (restoration of violated law, enforcement of coercive measures, bringing to justice).

Keywords: traffic accidents, guarantees, prevention, prophylactics, administrative and legal prevention, transport safety.

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