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RIGHT TO DIGNITY IN THE SYSTEM OF HUMAN AND CITIZENS RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS IN UKRAINE

The article analyzes the right to dignity as a fundamental natural right of the individual. Its scientific substantiation in Ukraine, normative protection and practice of the Constitutional Court of Ukraine and Supreme Court of Ukraine are investigated. There is a close correlation of the right to human dignity with the right to life, the right to the protection of honor and business reputation, the right to a decent standard of living and access to social benefits.

It is revealed that the dignity of the person as a moral-value category and the natural right of the person is enshrined in the rules of public and private law, which reflects the dual structure of this right. There is no consensus among Ukrainian scholars on the right to dignity as a fundamental natural right. Compliance with the requirements of respect for human dignity is a source of democratic legitimacy for jurisdictional activities. At the same time, dignity as a separate right has not yet become an independent subject of scientific and legal analysis.

Dignity as a value-moral, legal category is enshrined in the norms of constitutional, civil and criminal law, administrative law. At the same time, the legislation of Ukraine does not contain a special legal norm defining the concept of the right to human dignity.

Constitutional protection of a person's dignity is usually done in the form of a human right to respect for his or her dignity, as well as a prohibition of torture, cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment, punishment, prohibition of medical, scientific or other experiments on a person without his / her free consent. .

The case law of the Constitutional Court of Ukraine and the Supreme Court of Ukraine contains separate judgments that indirectly relate to the protection of the right to human dignity, but their numbers are small in comparison with other European countries.

Keywords: dignity, right to human dignity, encroachment on human dignity, right to life, right to liberty, judicial protection, constitutional rights, Constitutional Court of Ukraine, Supreme Court of Ukraine.

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