

Fedotova Hanna,

Doctor of Juridical Sciences, Senior Research Associate,
Head of the Department, State Research Institute MIA Ukraine,
Kyiv, Ukraine,
ORCID ID 0000-0002-7798-3143,

Lisnychenko Liliia,

Research Officer,
State Research Institute MIA Ukraine, Kyiv, Ukraine,
ORCID ID 0000-0003-2211-741X

STATE OF SCIENTIFIC AND THEORETICAL DEVELOPMENT OF PROBLEMS WITH PREVENTION OF PLUNDERING AND ROBBERIES

Forming an effective crime prevention system is one of the most important law enforcement functions of the state policy of Ukraine. The development of the system of protection by criminological means of constitutional rights and freedoms of a person and citizen from criminal encroachments occupies an important place among the objects of criminological research. In different historical periods and times, the importance of social relationships, which have been encroached upon by different types of crime in general and acquisitive crime in particular, has stimulated researchers to search for new scientific ideas through theoretical developments. Problematic aspects of counteracting mercenary and violent crimes were studied by a number of scientists - specialists in criminology, criminal law, criminalistics, criminal procedure. The research of mercenary and violent crimes is devoted to the works of such outstanding foreign and domestic scientists as: S.V. Albul, Yu.M. Antonian, V.V. Batyrhareieva, S.V. Borodin, V.V. Vasylevych, V.V. Holina, B.M. Holovkin, I.M. Danshyn, O.M. Dzhuzha, A.I. Dolhova, Yu.F. Ivanov, V.I. Zadorozhnyi, A.P. Zakaliuk, A.F. Zelinskyi, M.H. Kolodiazhnyi,

V.M. Kudriavstev, N.V. Kulakov, S.V. Nikitenko, D.V. Petrov, D.V. Rivman, V.V. Tishchenko, V.I. Shakun, N.V. Yanytska and others.

Furthermore, such scholars have contributed significantly to the study of the criminal and legal characteristics of plundering and robberies through scientific research: H.M. Borzenkov, L.D. Vladymyrov, V.A. Haukhman, Ye.B. Halkin, P.I. Hryshaiev, O.I. Hurov, M.D. Durmanov, V.P. Yemelianov, M. Y. Korzavskiy, H. O. Kryher, B.A. Kurinov, Yu.O. Liapunov, P.S. Matyshevskiy, V.O. Navrotskiy, B.S. Nikiforov, A.O. Pinaiev, O.O. Piontkovskiy, S.V. Poznyshev and others.

Despite a significant number of studies on the prevention, disclosure and investigation of plundering and robberies, most of them were carried out during the USSR, the Russian Federation or post-Soviet states. Taking into account the situation that has developed in Ukraine in recent years, in particular, the prolonged economic, political and financial crisis, most of the works have gained importance only as a theoretical value as a scientific and theoretical basis for further improvement of the legal framework designed to prevent plundering and robberies.

Expanded globalization processes are sponsored before the priorities of Ukraine's call policy are included in the European political, informational, economic and legal space. In order to ensure the proper implementation of the obligations of our country arising from membership in the Council of Europe and to achieve membership in the European Union, it is important to take the necessary measures for the convergence of Ukrainian legal norms with European standards. Accordingly, preventing plundering and robberies at the present stage requires the introduction of updated methods in the field of crime prevention, in particular, strict observance of the priority of human and civil rights and freedoms and the service of the state to the interests of human.

In general, the development of social relations and strengthening the role of the state requires a new doctrinal approach to ensuring human security, and this, in turn, determines the conceptual review of existing legislative provisions on the regulation of the concepts of "plunder" and "robbery", as well as forms, methods and means of preventing the commission of these crimes.

Keywords: criminal and legal analysis, crime prevention, crime, mercenary violent crimes, robbery, plunder.

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