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ORGANIZED CRIME IN THE MODERN WORLD AND UKRAINE: FORMS, TYPES AND CHANGES

The current state of organized crime is of concern not only to ordinary citizens, but also to the leadership of States. Transnational criminal corporations are harming not only individual states, but society as a whole. Unfortunately, as of today, there are no relevant police forces in Ukraine that would be aimed at organizing the counteraction against an organized criminal group. In addition, the analysis of the system of organized crime of its types and types is not always carried out.

The article attempts to generalize the types of organized crime in the world and in Ukraine in order to make certain measures of counteraction. It should be noted that organized crime groups commit many types of crimes, but they are not structured. In order to better understand the types of crimes committed by organized criminal groups, a certain list of such crimes is proposed.

They are divided into several areas: economic, cybercrime, human rights crimes, intellectual property and high-tech crime, sports crime, environmental crime, and crime in the political sphere.

Of course, the methodology for the division of crimes can be changed, but all types of crimes committed by organized criminal groups are highlighted in the article. Particular attention is paid to new types of crimes such as crimes in the sports sector, in the field of ecology and environmental protection and in the political sphere. It is determined that such crimes are new to organized criminal groups, but they are systematically committed.

Some ways of organizing counteraction to organized crime are offered, among which the main issue is the creation of special units for counteraction to organized criminal groups.

Keywords: organized crime, transnational criminal corporations, cybercrime, criminal groups, countering organized crime.

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