

Tsyhanov Oleh,

Doctor of Juridical Sciences, Associate Professor,

Chief Researcher of Research Laboratory,

State Research Institute MIA Ukraine,

Kyiv, Ukraine,

ORCID ID 0000-0002-8924-1139

TYPES OF POLICE SERVICE IN UKRAINE AND ORGANIZATIONAL- LEGAL SUPPLY OF THEIR PROVISION

The article is devoted to the disclosure of the main types of police services in Ukraine and the description of the organizational and legal supply of their provision. It is noted that today the service factor becomes a decisive symbol of the organs of public power of Ukraine, including the newly created law-enforcement body created on the grounds of the liquidated police – the National Police of Ukraine. However, in spite of the lengthy discussions on the meaningful interpretation of such a type of public service as a police service, neither in the academic circles nor in the circles of practitioners a single approach to understanding the essence of this phenomenon has yet been formed. The article notes that one of the most characteristic features of the police service, like any other service, is the primacy of the needs of the customer for this service in the actions of its provider, as well as the individual nature of the provision of such a service to a natural or legal person who has this right.

Police services along with police measures are one of the main forms of police activity, the main types of which should include: 1) administrative police activities; 2) criminal-procedural police activity; 3) police activity of operational search units; 4) information-analytical police activity; 5) security police activities. The author defines the concept of "police service" and, in terms of policing in Ukraine, divides these services into four groups: 1) administrative; 2) information;

3) security and 4) other police services. For each group of police services, the organizational and legal provision of their provision is described in detail.

The fulfillment of a large part of the duties of the police authorities to private persons is related to such an important direction of their activities as the provision of administrative services. The administrative police service should be understood as the publicly-authorized activity of a police body (unit), provided by the law, carried out on the application of a natural or legal person to create organizational conditions for the realization of his rights, freedoms and legal interests and / or the implementation of duties assigned to him by law in the field of activity of the National Police of Ukraine, by adopting and documenting the corresponding administrative act, which has an individual appointment and an external sphere of application.

Keywords: public service activities, police activities, police services.

REFERENCES

1. Pro administratyvni posluhy. "On Administrative Services": Law of Ukraine of September 6, 2012 No. 5203-VI. Official Bulletin of Ukraine. 2012. No 76. Art. 3067. [in Ukrainian].

2. Pro informatsiiu. "About information": Law of Ukraine of October 2, 1992 No. 2657-XI. Information of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine. 1992. No. 48. Art. 550. [in Ukrainian].

3. Pro Natsionalnu politsiiu. "On the National Police": Law of Ukraine of July 2, 2015 No. 580-VIII. Information of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine. 2015. No 40–41. Art. 379. [in Ukrainian].

4. Pro okhoronnu diialnist. "On security activities": Law of Ukraine of March 22, 2012 No. 4616-VI. Official Bulletin of Ukraine dated 27.04.2012. No. 30. Art. 1099. [in Ukrainian].

5. Pytannia funktsionuvannia orhaniv politsii okhorony yak terytorialnykh orhaniv Natsionalnoi politsii ta likvidatsii deiakykh terytorialnykh orhaniv Ministerstva vnutrishnikh sprav. "Issues of Functioning of Police Protection Bodies as Territorial Bodies of the National Police and Liquidation of Some Territorial

Bodies of the Ministry of Internal Affairs”: Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine of October 13, 2015 No. 834. Official Bulletin of Ukraine dated 30.10.2015. No 84. Art. 2814. [in Ukrainian].

6. Pro zatverdzhennia pereliku platnykh posluh, yaki nadaiutsia pidrozdilamy Ministerstva vnutrishnikh sprav, Natsionalnoi politsii ta Derzhavnoi mihratsiinoi sluzhby, i rozmiru platy za yikh nadannia. “On approval of the list of paid services provided by the departments of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, National Police and State Migration Service, and the amount of payment for their provision”: Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine of June 4, 2007 No. 795. Official Bulletin of Ukraine. 2007. No 42. Art. 1671. [in Ukrainian].

Received: 07.06.2019